

# ACSC/STAT 4703, Actuarial Models II

Fall 2015

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Homework Sheet 6

Due: Friday 27th November: 10:30 PM

## Basic Questions

1. An insurance company sells car insurance. It estimates that the standard deviation of the aggregate annual claim is \$1,326.
  - (a) How many years history are needed for an individual or group to be assigned full credibility? (Use  $r = 0.05$ ,  $p = 0.95$ .)

The standard premium for this policy is \$1,102. An individual has no claims in the last 10 years.
  - (b) What is the Credibility premium for this individual, using limited fluctuation credibility?
2. A health insurance company classifies individuals as healthy or unhealthy. Annual claims from healthy individuals follow a Gamma distribution with shape  $\alpha = 0.25$  and scale  $\theta = 1044$ . Annual claims from unhealthy individuals follow a Gamma distribution with shape  $\alpha = 0.5$  and scale  $\theta = 1370$ . 80% of individuals are healthy individuals.
  - (a) Calculate the expectation and variance of the aggregate annual claims from a randomly chosen individual.
  - (b) Given that an individual's total claims over the past 2 years are \$396, what are the expectation and variance of the individual's total claims next year?
3. The number of claims made by an individual in a year follows a Poisson distribution with mean  $\Lambda$ , where the value of  $\Lambda$  follows a Gamma distribution with  $\alpha = 2.3$  and  $\theta = 0.07$ . Given that an individual has made 6 claims in the past 2 years, what is the expected number of claims made in the next year?

## Standard Questions

4. For a certain insurance policy, the book premium is based on average claim frequency of 0.5 claims per year, and average claim severity of \$3,040. A particular group has made 60 claims from 187 policies in the last year. The average claim severity is \$3,914. Estimate the credibility premium for this group using limited fluctuation credibility if the standard for full credibility is:

- (a) 203 claims for claim frequency, 700 claims for severity.
  - (b) 406 years for claim frequency, 700 claims for severity.
  - (c) 523 years for aggregate claims.
5. A group insurance policy covers 168 individuals. The insurance company reviews the last 3 years of aggregate claims for each insured. For individual  $i$ , the aggregate claims in year  $j$  are denoted  $X_{ij}$ . We have the following:

$$\begin{aligned}\mathbb{E}(X_{ij}) &= \mu \\ \text{Var}(X_{ij}) &= \sigma^2 \\ \text{Cov}(X_{ij}, X_{kl}) &= \begin{cases} \rho & \text{if } i = k, j \neq l \\ \tau & \text{if } i \neq k, j = l \\ \zeta & \text{if } i \neq k, j \neq l \end{cases}\end{aligned}$$

Calculate the credibility estimate for  $X_{i,4}$ .