# ACSC/STAT 4703, Actuarial Models II 

Fall 2017

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## Basic Questions

1. An insurance company sets the book pure premium for its tennants insurance at $\$ 332$. The expected process variance is 8,209 and the variance of hypothetical means is 21,455 . If an individual has no claims over the last 6 years, calculate the credibility premium for this individual's next year's insurance using the Bühlmann model.
2. An insurance company has the following data on marine insurance policy for a shipping company.

| Year | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Exposure | 455 | 490 | 476 | 532 | 565 |
| Aggregate claims | $\$ 1,202,000$ | $\$ 2,760,000$ | $\$ 5,056,000$ | $\$ 2,410,000$ | $\$ 3,280,000$ |

The book premium is $\$ 9,800$ per unit of exposure. The variance of hypothetical means per unit of exposure is $1,435,000$. The expected process variance per unit of exposure is $42,348,300$. Using a Bühlmann-Straub model, calculate the credibility premium for Year 6 if the company has 592 units of exposure.
3. An insurance company has the following previous data on aggregate claims:

| Policyholder | Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Mean | Variance |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 0.00 | 6466.54 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1430.52 | 1579.41 | 7847453.93 |
| 2 | 568.29 | 743.32 | 600.67 | 537.46 | 619.98 | 613.94 | 6221.22 |
| 3 | 0.00 | 590.62 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 118.12 | 69766.40 |
| 4 | 260.98 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 530.55 | 612.01 | 280.71 | 82541.30 |

Calculate the Bühlmann credibility premium for each policyholder in Year 6.
4. Over a three-year period, an insurance company observes the following numbers of claims:

| No. of claims | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 12 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Frequency | 3401 | 3146 | 1787 | 956 | 444 | 174 | 54 | 29 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 |

Assuming the number of claims made by an individual in a year follows a Poisson distribution, calculate the credibility estimate for the expected claim frequency in the following year, of an individual who has made a total of 1 claim in the past 3 years.

## Standard Questions

5. Aggregate claims for a given individual policy are modelled as following an exponential distribution. The first 5 years of experience on this policy are:

| Policyholder | Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Mean | Variance |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 446 | 208 | 533 | 40 | 25 | 250.4 | 53748.3 |
| 2 | 1090 | 1896 | 1309 | 62 | 361 | 943.6 | 544664.3 |
| 3 | 856 | 74 | 455 | 192 | 521 | 419.6 | 93305.3 |
| 4 | 76 | 203 | 560 | 1170 | 124 | 426.6 | 208730.8 |

(a) Estimate the EPV and VHM.
(b) Calculate the credibility premium for policyholder 2 in the next year.
6. Claim frequency in a year for an individual follows a Poisson with parameter $\Lambda t$ where $\Lambda$ is the individual's risk factor and $t$ is the individual's exposure in that year. An insurance company collects the following data:

|  | Year 1 |  | Year 2 |  | Year 3 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Policyholder | Exp | claims | Exp | claims | Exp | claims |
| 1 | 432 | 2 | 403 | 2 | 448 | 3 |
| 2 | 214 | 4 | 270 | 3 | 302 | 6 |
| 3 | 303 | 0 | 323 | 1 | 317 | 1 |
| 4 | 515 | 3 | 487 | 2 | 502 | 4 |

In Year 5, policyholder 2 has 264 units of exposure. Calculate the credibility estimate for claim frequency for policyholder 2.

